Supplemental Table 1. Quality scoring for studies using the Newcastle-Ottawa Assessment Scale							
COHORT STUDIES	Adamyan 2018	Castiglione 2019	Lee 2014	Li 2018a	Ghazi 2016	Vicente-Munoz 2016	Vicente-Munoz 2015
Selection							
Representative of exposed cohort	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Selection of non-exposed cohort	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ascertainment of exposure	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Outcome of interest was not present at start	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Comparability							
Comparability of cohorts **(2 max)**	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
Exposure							
Assessment of outcome	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Follow up long enough for outcome to occur	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Adequacy of follow up	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Total:	**2**	**6**	**6**	**5**	**5**	**8**	**7**

CASE CONTROL STUDIES	Cordeiro 2015	Dominguez 2017	Dutta 2012	Dutta 2018	Jana 2013	Karaer 2019	Letsiou 2017	Li 2018b	Marianna 2013	Sun 2018	Vouk 2012	Vouk 2016
Selection												
Case definition adequate	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Representativeness of the cases	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Selection of controls	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Definition of Controls	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Comparability												
Comparability of cases and controls on the basis of the design or analysis **(2 max)**	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
Exposure												
Ascertainment of exposure	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Same method of ascertainment	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Non-response rate	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Total:	**2**	**4**	**7**	**7**	**4**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**7**	**5**	**5**	**8**